

## POWER MOSFET THRU-HOLE (TO-254AA)

**500V, N-CHANNEL  
HEXFET MOSFET TECHNOLOGY**

### Product Summary

Part Number	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	I <sub>D</sub>
IRFM460	0.27Ω	19A



### Description

HEXFET MOSFET technology is the key to IR HiRel advanced line of power MOSFET transistors. The efficient geometry design achieves very low on-state resistance combined with high trans conductance. HEXFET transistors also feature all of the well-established advantages of MOSFETs, such as voltage control, very fast switching, and electrical parameter temperature stability. They are well-suited for applications such as switching power supplies, motor controls, inverters, choppers, audio amplifiers, high energy pulse circuits, and virtually any application where high reliability is required. The HEXFET transistor's totally isolated package eliminates the need for additional isolating material between the device and the heat sink. This improves thermal efficiency and reduces drain capacitance.

### Features

- Simple Drive Requirements
- Hermetically Sealed
- Dynamic dv/dt Rating
- Light Weight

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Units
I <sub>D1</sub> @ V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V, T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C	Continuous Drain Current	19	A
I <sub>D2</sub> @ V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V, T <sub>C</sub> = 100°C	Continuous Drain Current	12	
I <sub>DM</sub> @ T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C	Pulsed Drain Current ①	76	
P <sub>D</sub> @ T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C	Maximum Power Dissipation	250	W
	Linear Derating Factor	2.0	W/°C
V <sub>GS</sub>	Gate-to-Source Voltage	± 20	V
E <sub>AS</sub>	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy ②	1200	mJ
I <sub>AR</sub>	Avalanche Current ①	19	A
E <sub>AR</sub>	Repetitive Avalanche Energy ①	25	mJ
dv/dt	Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt ③	3.5	V/ns
T <sub>J</sub> T <sub>STG</sub>	Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range	-55 to + 150	°C
	Lead Temperature	300 (0.063 in. /1.6 mm from case for 10s)	
	Weight	9.3 (Typical)	g

For Footnotes refer to the page 2.

### Electrical Characteristics @ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (Unless Otherwise Specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
$\text{BV}_{\text{DSS}}$	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	500	—	—	V	$\text{V}_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}, \text{I}_D = 1.0\text{mA}$
$\Delta \text{BV}_{\text{DSS}}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient	—	0.68	—	V/ $^\circ\text{C}$	Reference to $25^\circ\text{C}$ , $\text{I}_D = 1.0\text{mA}$
$R_{\text{DS(on)}}$	Static Drain-to-Source On-State Resistance	—	—	0.27	$\Omega$	$\text{V}_{\text{GS}} = 10\text{V}, \text{I}_{D2} = 12\text{A}$ ④
		—	—	0.31		$\text{V}_{\text{GS}} = 10\text{V}, \text{I}_{D1} = 19\text{A}$ ④
$\text{V}_{\text{GS(th)}}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	2.0	—	4.0	V	$\text{V}_{\text{DS}} = \text{V}_{\text{GS}}, \text{I}_D = 250\mu\text{A}$
$G_{\text{fs}}$	Forward Transconductance	13	—	—	S	$\text{V}_{\text{DS}} = 15\text{V}, \text{I}_{D2} = 12\text{A}$ ④
$\text{I}_{\text{DSS}}$	Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	—	—	25	$\mu\text{A}$	$\text{V}_{\text{DS}} = 400\text{V}, \text{V}_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}$
		—	—	250		$\text{V}_{\text{DS}} = 400\text{V}, \text{V}_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$
$\text{I}_{\text{GSS}}$	Gate-to-Source Leakage Forward	—	—	100	nA	$\text{V}_{\text{GS}} = 20\text{V}$
	Gate-to-Source Leakage Reverse	—	—	-100		$\text{V}_{\text{GS}} = -20\text{V}$
$Q_G$	Total Gate Charge	—	—	190	nC	$\text{I}_{D1} = 19\text{A}$
$Q_{\text{GS}}$	Gate-to-Source Charge	—	—	27		$\text{V}_{\text{DS}} = 250\text{V}$
$Q_{\text{GD}}$	Gate-to-Drain ('Miller') Charge	—	—	135		$\text{V}_{\text{GS}} = 10\text{V}$
$t_{\text{d(on)}}$	Turn-On Delay Time	—	—	35	ns	$\text{V}_{\text{DD}} = 250\text{V}$
$t_{\text{r}}$	Rise Time	—	—	120		$\text{I}_{D1} = 19\text{A}$
$t_{\text{d(off)}}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	—	—	130		$R_G = 2.35\Omega$
$t_f$	Fall Time	—	—	98		$\text{V}_{\text{GS}} = 10\text{V}$
$L_s + L_D$	Total Inductance	—	6.8	—	nH	Measured from Drain lead (6mm / 0.25 in from package) to Source lead (6mm/0.25 in from package) with Source wire internally bonded from Source pin to Drain pad
$C_{\text{iss}}$	Input Capacitance	—	4300	—	pF	$\text{V}_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}$
$C_{\text{oss}}$	Output Capacitance	—	1000	—		$\text{V}_{\text{DS}} = 25\text{V}$
$C_{\text{rss}}$	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	—	250	—		$f = 1.0\text{MHz}$

### Source-Drain Diode Ratings and Characteristics

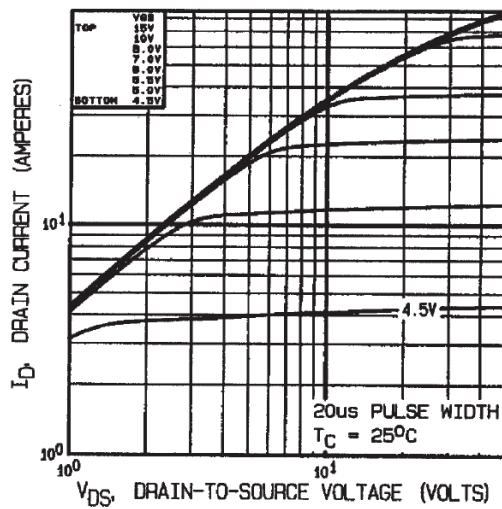
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
$I_S$	Continuous Source Current (Body Diode)	—	—	19	A	
$I_{\text{SM}}$	Pulsed Source Current (Body Diode) ①	—	—	76		
$V_{\text{SD}}$	Diode Forward Voltage	—	—	1.8	V	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, I_S = 19\text{A}, \text{V}_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}$ ④
$t_{\text{rr}}$	Reverse Recovery Time	—	—	580	ns	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, I_F = 19\text{A}, V_{\text{DD}} \leq 50\text{V}$
$Q_{\text{rr}}$	Reverse Recovery Charge	—	—	8.1		$dI/dt = 100\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ ④
$t_{\text{on}}$	Forward Turn-On Time	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_s + L_D$ )				

### Thermal Resistance

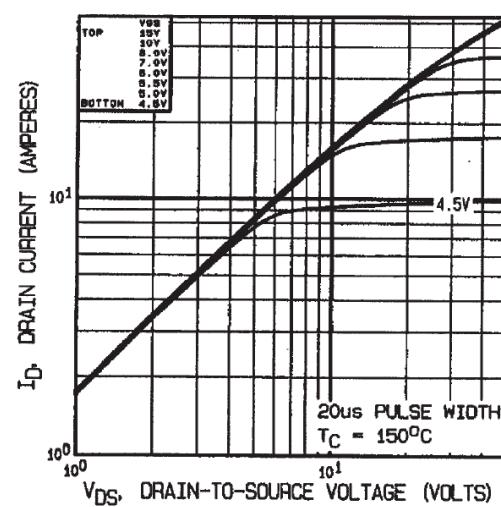
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta\text{JC}}$	Junction-to-Case	—	—	0.5	°C/W
$R_{\theta\text{CS}}$	Case-to-Sink	—	0.21	—	
$R_{\theta\text{JA}}$	Junction-to-Ambient (Typical socket mount)	—	—	48	

#### Footnotes:

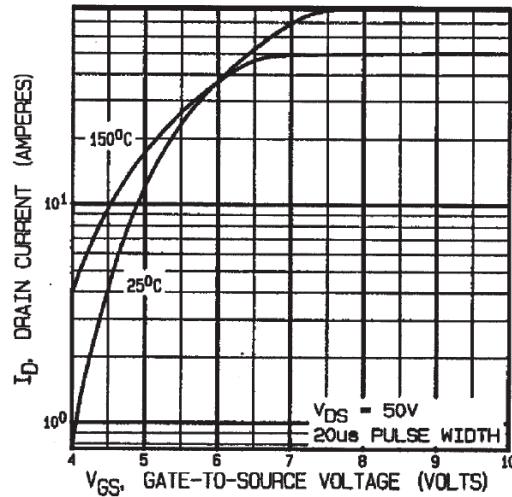
- ① Repetitive Rating; Pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature.
- ②  $V_{\text{DD}} = 50\text{V}$ , starting  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 6.6\text{mH}$ , Peak  $I_L = 19\text{A}$ ,  $\text{V}_{\text{GS}} = 10\text{V}$
- ③  $I_{\text{SD}} \leq 19\text{A}$ ,  $dI/dt \leq 160\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{\text{DD}} \leq 500\text{V}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150^\circ\text{C}$
- ④ Pulse width  $\leq 300\ \mu\text{s}$ ; Duty Cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .



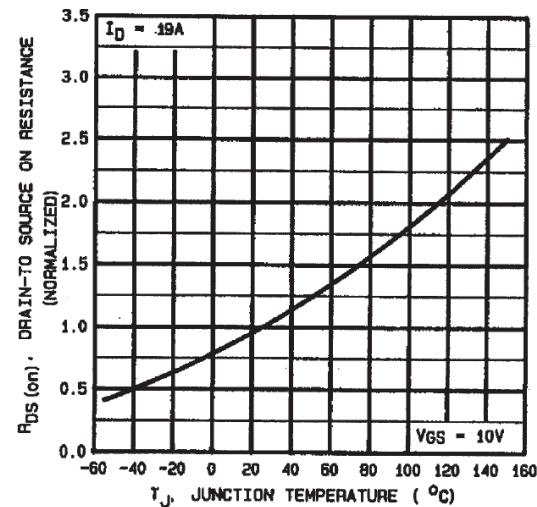
**Fig 1.** Typical Output Characteristics



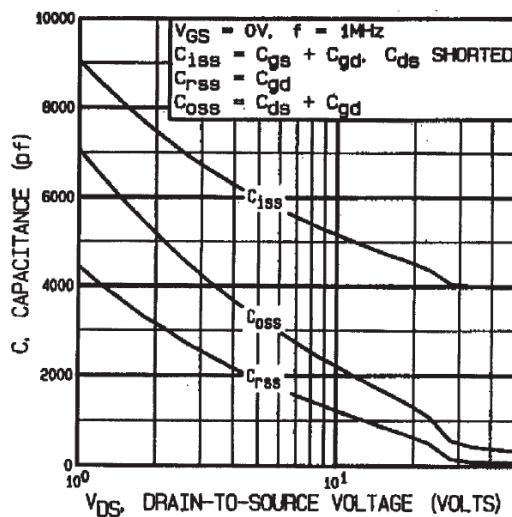
**Fig 2.** Typical Output Characteristics



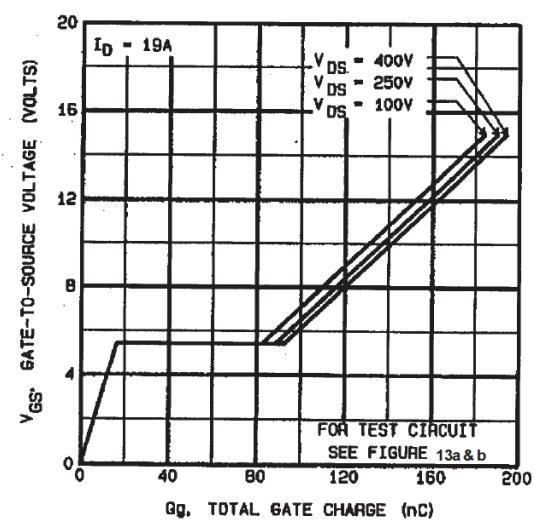
**Fig 3.** Typical Transfer Characteristics



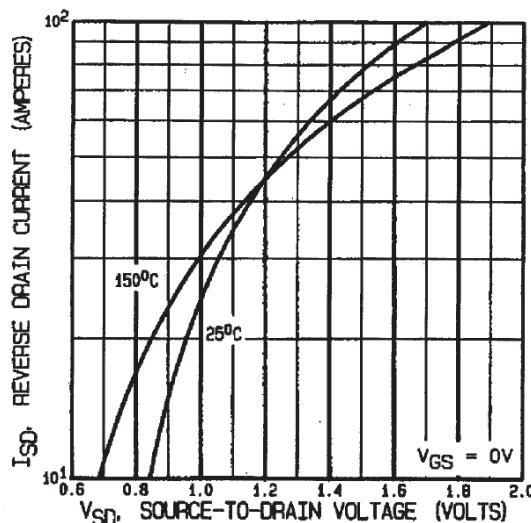
**Fig 4.** Normalized On-Resistance Vs. Temperature



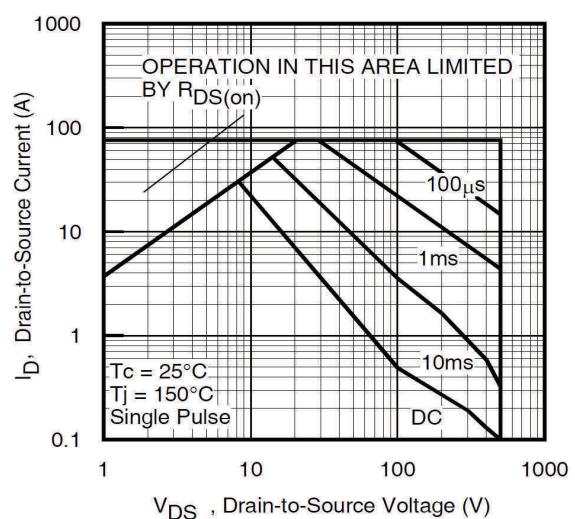
**Fig 5.** Typical Capacitance Vs.  
Drain-to-Source Voltage



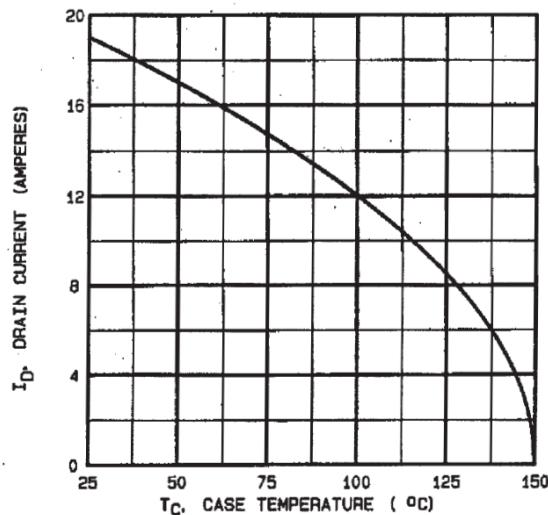
**Fig 6.** Typical Gate Charge Vs.  
Gate-to-Source Voltage



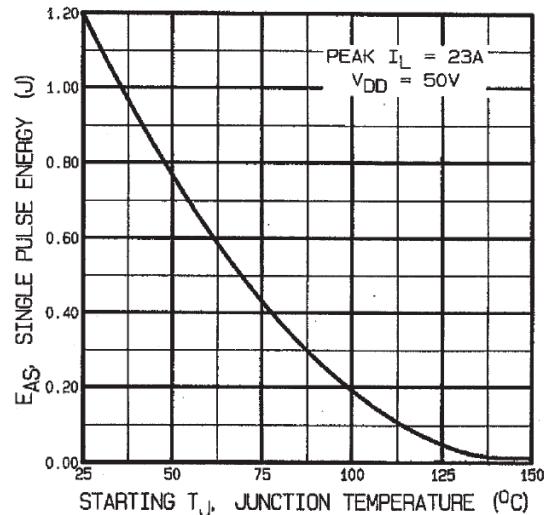
**Fig 7.** Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage



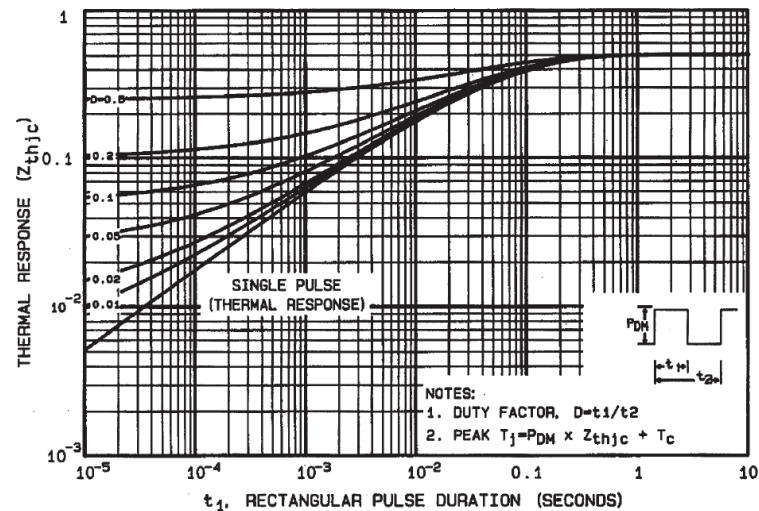
**Fig 8.** Maximum Safe Operating Area



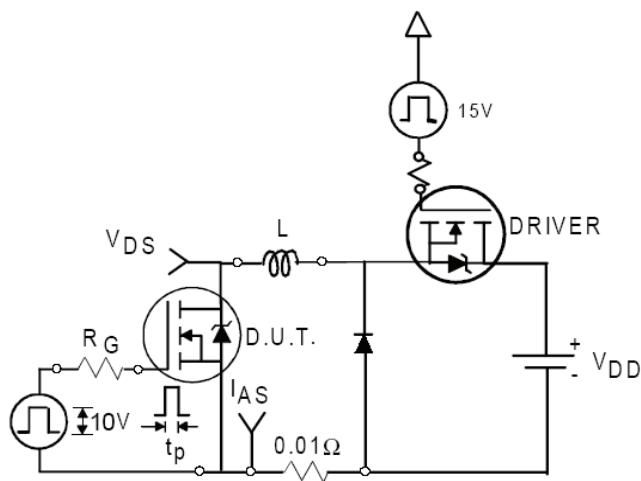
**Fig 9.** Maximum Drain Current Vs. Case Temperature



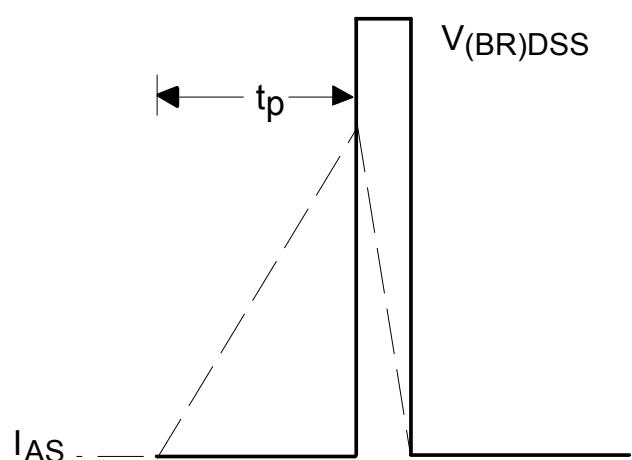
**Fig 10.** Maximum Avalanche Energy Vs. Drain Current



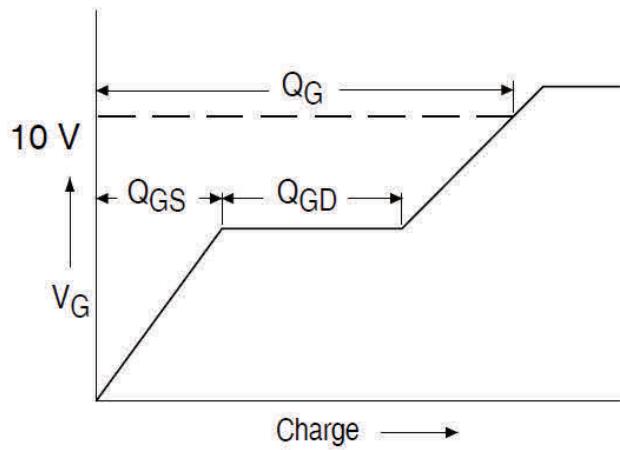
**Fig 11.** Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case



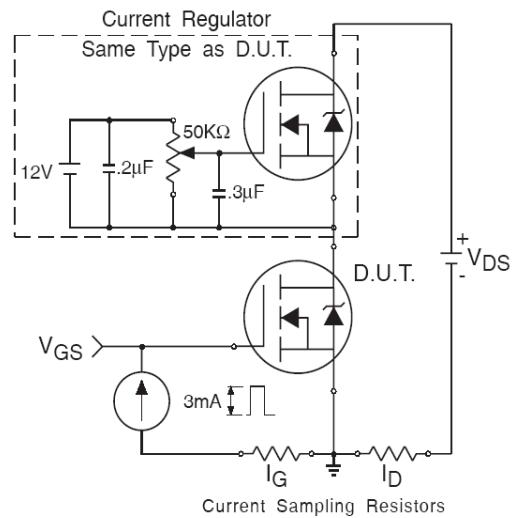
**Fig 12a.** Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit



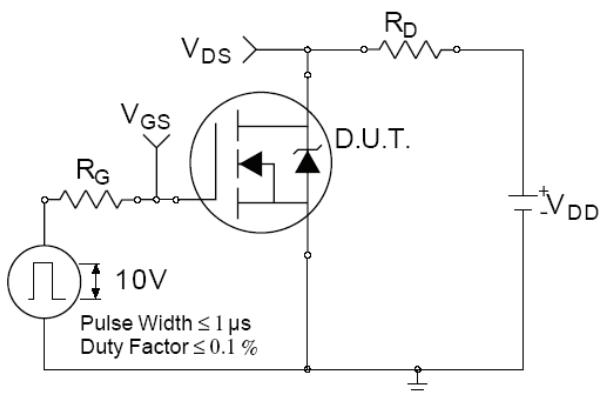
**Fig 12b.** Unclamped Inductive Waveforms



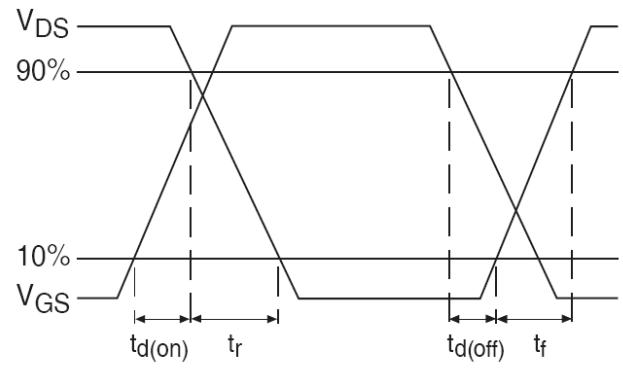
**Fig 13a.** Basic Gate Charge Waveform



**Fig 13b.** Gate Charge Test Circuit

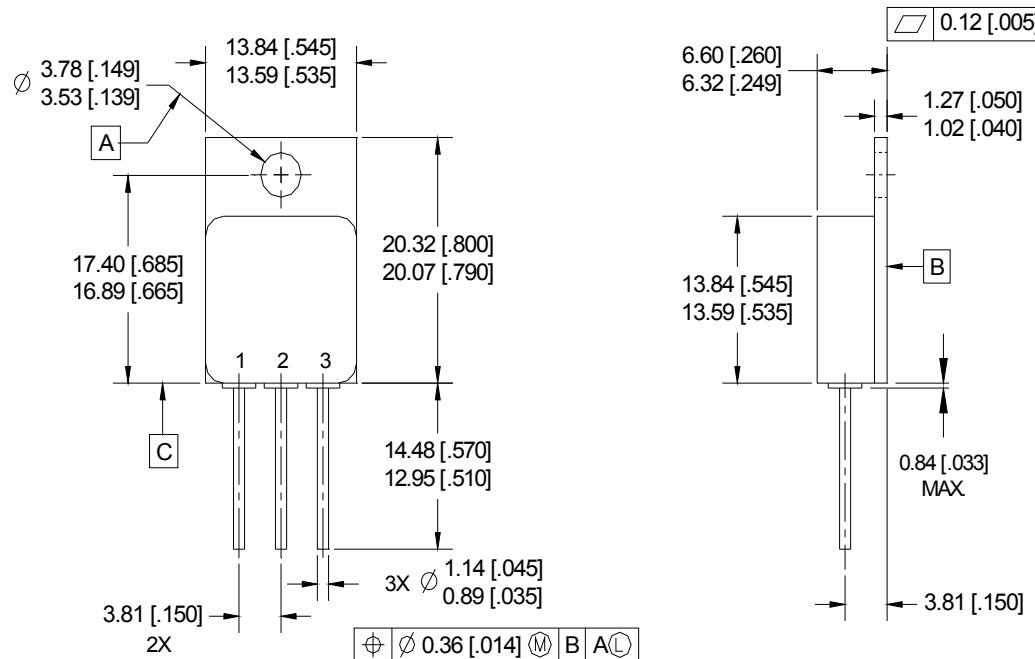


**Fig 14a.** Switching Time Test Circuit



**Fig 14b.** Switching Time Waveforms

## Case Outline and Dimensions — TO-254AA



### NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING & TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M-1994.
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS [INCHES].
3. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
4. CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO-254AA.

### PIN ASSIGNMENTS

- 1 = DRAIN
- 2 = SOURCE
- 3 = GATE

### BERYLLIA WARNING PER MIL-PRF-19500

Package containing beryllia shall not be ground, sandblasted, machined, or have other operations performed on them which will produce beryllia or beryllium dust. Furthermore, beryllium oxide packages shall not be placed in acids that will produce fumes containing beryllium.

**IMPORTANT NOTICE**

The information given in this document shall be in no event regarded as guarantee of conditions or characteristic. The data contained herein is a characterization of the component based on internal standards and is intended to demonstrate and provide guidance for typical part performance. It will require further evaluation, qualification and analysis to determine suitability in the application environment to confirm compliance to your system requirements.

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